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ABSTRACT

The bibliography was compiled to provide information regarding the Indians who once inhabited the State of Louisiana and their contributions and influences upon the historical development of the state. There are 456 entries in the document, most of which are annotated. The published and manuscript references date from 1720 to 1969, and relate to prehistoric times, as well as to the historic record. (AN)

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Anthropological Study No. 4

STATE OF LOUISIANA

DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION
JAMES M. MENEFEE
Commissioner

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A BIBLIOGRAPHY RELATIVE TO INDIANS OF THE STATE OF LOUISIANA

by

Robert W. Neuman
and
Lanier A. Simmons

Published by
DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION
LOUISIANA GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Baton Rouge, La.
November 1969

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ANTHROPOLOGICAL STUDIES

Ceramic Decoration Sequence at an Old Indian Village Site Near Sicily Island, Louisiana, 1935.
Anthropological Study No. 1
by
James A. Ford

Analysis of Indian Village Site Collections from Louisiana and Mississippi, 1936.
Anthropological Study No. 2
by
James A. Ford

Crooks Site, a Marksville Period Burial Mound in LaSalle Parish, Louisiana, 1940.
Anthropological Study No. 3
by
James A. Ford, Gordon R. Willey,
William T. Mulloy, and Arden King

A Bibliography Relative to Indians of the State of Louisiana, 1969.
Anthropological Study No. 4
by
Robert W. Neuman and Lanier A. Simmons

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

Baton Rouge, La.
November 10, 1969

Honorable James M. Menefee, Commissioner
Louisiana Department of Conservation
Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70804

Dear Commissioner Menefee:

The Louisiana Geological Survey is publishing as Anthropological Study No. 4, "A Bibliography Relative to Indians of the State of Louisiana", by Robert W. Neuman, Curator of Anthropology, Louisiana State University, and Mrs. Lanier A. Simmons, Associate, Louisiana Archaeological Survey, Louisiana State University. It contains 456 entries, most of which are annotated. These published and unpublished references date from 1752 to 1969 and relate to the historic as well as to the prehistoric record.

The Archaeological program at Louisiana State University, after many years of inactivity has been reactivated and it is expected that more articles will be submitted for publication. This bibliography will be especially helpful to anthropology workers in the State and is an important contribution to the literature.

Respectfully submitted,

LOUISIANA GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

LEO W. HOUGH
State Geologist

A BIBLIOGRAPHY RELATIVE TO INDIANS OF THE STATE OF LOUISIANA

by

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The authors wish to express their gratitude to William G. Haag and Miles E. Richardson of the Department of Geography and Anthropology, Louisiana State University. These gentlemen supplied a large number of the references appearing in this bibliography. They also render their sincere appreciation to Marguarette E. Pousson and Maria Teresa P. Aguirre who patiently managed the typing task from the first draft to the completed manuscript.

A BIBLIOGRAPHY RELATIVE TO INDIANS OF THE STATE OF LOUISIANA

Introduction

Most of the historic Indian tribes which once inhabited the area now constituting the State of Louisiana have long since been removed to other regions or have become extinct. Consequently, over the years there has developed a popular unawareness regarding the Indians and their contributions and influences upon the historical development of our State. Furthermore, one might add that there is even a greater lack of general knowledge respecting the numerous and divers prehistoric Indian cultures, the remains of which constitute an astonishing archaeological record dating back as far as ten thousand years ago.

Conversely, it is obvious that interest and research regarding the Indian cultures have experienced a tremendous spurt in recent years. As Curator of Anthropology, at Louisiana State University, the senior author of this article is sincerely rewarded by the continuous chain of inquiries and scientific endeavors that are brought to his office. In fact, it was this very quest for information, bearing upon the Indians of Louisiana, that lead to the compilation of the bibliography. Herein are presented 456 entries, most of which are annotated. These published and manuscript references date from 1752 to 1969 and they relate to the prehistoric as well as to the historic record.

Adelung, Johann Christolph and Dr. Johann Severin Vater

1806-1817 Mithridates Oder Allgemeine Sprachenkunde mit dem Vater Unser als Sprachprobe in bey nahe jun/hundert Sprachen und Mundarten, von Johann Christolph Adelung. Berlin. (Volume 3 relates to the Adai, Attacapa, Natchitoches, Caddo, Choctaw and Natchez vocabularies and grammar.)

Albrecht, Andrew C.

1941 Ethnohistorical Data Pertaining to the Bayogoula. News Letter of the Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Vol. II, No. iv, pp. 26-29. Lexington.

1946 Indian-French Relations at Natchez. American Anthropologist, Vol. 48, No. 3, pp. 321-354. Menasha.

Anonymous

1752 Memoire sur la Louisiane ou le Mississippi. Recueil B, pp. 123-152. Luxembourg. (Written prior to 1718; contains ethnographic data on Indians living on banks of river St. Louis, p. 135. Also data on Chitimacha and Natchez,p.140.)

1832 A Description of the Washita River in Louisiana, and the Country Bordering Thereon, Compiled from the Journals of William Dunbar, Esq. and Dr. Hunter. American State Papers, Indian Affairs, Vol. 1, pp. 731-743. Washington.

1847 Indian Mounds in Louisiana. DeBow's Review, Vol. 3, No. 4, pp. 351-352. New Orleans. (Speaks of a large shell mound on Bayou Pigeon about a mile from Grand Lake.)

1851 Historical and Statistical Collections of Louisiana. DeBow's Review, Enlarged Series, Vol. 1, No. 6, Art. 5, pp. 601-602.

New Orleans. (Makes reference to mounds on Grand, Petit Caillous, Terrebonne and Black bayous in Terrebonne Parish. Specifically one at Tigerville on Black Bayou, on Berwick's Bay.)

1851 *Statistical and Historical Sketches of Louisiana.* DeBow's Review, Enlarged Series, Vol. 1, No. 6, Art. 6, p. 611. New Orleans. (Speaks of Indian village and mound sites in the vicinity of Baton Rouge.)

1855 Indian Mounds in Louisiana. DeBow's Review, Vol. 18, New Series, Vol. 1, pp. 568-571. New Orleans. (Describes a mound site on Prairie Jefferson, Morehouse Parish.)

1883 Abstracts from Anthropological Correspondence. Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution for the Year 1881. Washington. (George Williamson reports the Marksville earthworks on page 686.)

1922 Guide to the Museum. Indian Notes and Monographs, Miscellaneous, Vols. 30-31, Museum of American Indian, Heye Foundation. New York. (Pages 68-84 describe material culture of certain southeastern Indians including the Choctaw, Koasati, Houma and Chitimacha.)

1962 Some Indian Ornaments from the Williamson Museum, Louisiana Studies, Vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 60-61. Natchitoches. (Europe trade beads and metal bracelets from the Red River Valley.)

1962 Some Paleo-Indian Points in the Williamson Museum. Louisiana Studies, Vol. 1, No. 3, pp. 60-61. Natchitoches.

(Clovis points from DeSoto Parish.)

1962 Some Choctaw Kapocha Rackets in the Williamson Museum. Louisiana Studies, Vol. 1, No. 4, pp. 55-57. Natchitoches.

Arnold, J. R. and Willard F. Libby

1951 Radiocarbon Dates, Institute in Nuclear Studies, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. Science, Vol. 113, No. 2927, pp. 115-116. Lancaster. (Dates the Tchefuncte and Crooks sites in St. Tammany and LaSalle parishes.)

Baudry de Lozières, Louis Narcisse

1802 Voyage a la Louisiane, et sur le Continent de l'Amerique Septentrionale fait dans les annees 1794-1798. Dentu, Paris. (Pages 21, 241-242, 246-251 relate to Louisiana Indian tribes.)

Beatty, Willard W.

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Bell, Robert E.

1956 A Copper Plummet from Poverty Point, Louisiana. American Antiquity, Vol. 22, No. 1, p. 80. Salt Lake City.

Belmont, John S.

1967 The Cultural Sequence at the Greenhouse Site, Louisiana. Proceedings of the 23rd Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Bulletin 6, pp. 27-35. Morgantown.

1967 The Development of Agriculture in the Lower Valley. Proceedings of the 22nd Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Bulletin 5, pp. 16-18. Morgantown.

Berquin-Duvallon

1806 Travels in Louisiana and the Floridas in the Year 1802. Translated by John Davis, I. Riley & Co. New York. (Pages 94-104 -- Chapter on Indian Tribes of Louisiana.)

Bertrand, Alvin L.

1955 The Many Louisianas - Rural Social Areas and Social Islands. Louisiana State University Bulletin No. 496. Baton Rouge. (Contains data relative to present Indian communities in Louisiana.)

Beyer, George Eugene

1896 The Mounds of Louisiana. Publications of the Louisiana Historical Society, Vol. 1, Pt. 4, pp. 12-32. New Orleans.

1898 The Mounds of Louisiana. Publications of the Louisiana Historical Society, Vol. 2, Pt. 1, pp. 7-27. New Orleans.

1899 Investigations of Some Shell-Mounds in Calcasieu Parish. Publications of the Louisiana Historical Society, Vol. 2, Pt. 2, for 1898, pp. 16-23. New Orleans.

1899 Ancient Basket Work from Avery's Island. Publications of the Louisiana Historical Society, Vol. 2, Pt. 2, for 1898, pp. 23-26. New Orleans.

1900 Mound Investigations at Lemar, Louisiana. Publications of the Louisiana Historical Society, Vol. 2, Pt. 3, for 1899-1900, pp. 28-33. New Orleans.

Bjork, David K.

1926 Documents Regarding Indian Affairs in the Lower Mississippi Valley, 1771-1772. Mississippi Valley Historical Review, Vol. 13, No. 3, pp. 398-410. Cedar Rapids. (Documents

describing English and Spanish relations with the Tunicas and Chitimachas in Louisiana and Pointe Coupee environs.)

Bolton, H. E., Editor

1914 Athanase de Mézières and the Louisiana-Texas Frontier, 1768-1780. Arthur H. Clark. Cleveland. (Page 208 contains a description of San Luiz de Cadodachos, by de Mézières, who was an Indian agent in the Red River Valley.)

Bolton, Henry Carrington

1888 The Great Salt Deposits of Petite Anse. Transactions of the New York Academy of Sciences, Vol. 7, pp. 122-128. New York. (Brief mention of human remains from the salt pits.)

Bossu, Jean Bernard

1771 Travels Through That Part of North America Formerly Called Louisiana. Translated from the French by John Reinhold Forster, 2 Vols. Printed for T. Davies. London. (Each volume contains basic data pertaining to material culture of Louisiana Indians.)

Brackenridge, H. H.

1818 On the Population and Tumuli of the Aborigines of North America. In a letter from H. H. Brackenridge, Esq. to Thomas Jefferson -- Read October 1, 1813, Transactions of the American Philosophical Society, Vol. I, n.s., No. VII, pp. 151-159. Philadelphia. (Page 155 remarks on mounds in Baton Rouge, along Bayou Manchac and Black River.)

Brackenridge, Henry Marie

1962 Views of Louisiana, Together with a Journal of a Voyage up the Missouri River, in 1811. Quadrangle Books, Inc. Chicago. (Pages 80-88 list the Indian tribes of Louisiana. Pages 188-189 described the Troyville mounds.)

Brannon H. R., Jr., A. C. Daughtry, D. Perry, L. H. Simons, W. W. Whitaker and Milton Williams

1957 Humble Oil Company Radiocarbon Dates I. Science, Vol. 125, No. 3239, pp. 147-149. Lancaster. (Radiocarbon dates from the Little Chenier site, Troyville, Bayou Petre, Magnolia Mound, Miller Place, Tchefuncte, Liberty Bayou, Poverty Point and sites 16JE5, 16LF35, 16PL25 and 16TR6.)

Brinton, Daniel Garrison

1867 The Natchez of Louisiana, An Offshoot of the Civilized Nations of Central America. Historical Magazine, Vol. I (second series), No. 1, pp. 16-18. New York. (On the basis of similarities between the language spoken by the ruling class of Natchez Indians and that spoken by Huasteca and Maya, Brinton concludes that meso-American influences may be supported in the field of linguistics as well as religious practices.)

1883 Aboriginal American Authors and Their Productions. D. G. Brinton, Philadelphia. (Taensa love song, pp. 48-49.)

1885 The Taensa Grammar and Dictionary. American Antiquarian and Oriental Journal, Vol. VII, No. 2, pp. 108-113. Chicago.

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1901 The American Race. David McKay. Philadelphia. (Pages 91-92 - Brief account of Chitimacha, Tunicas, Adai, and Attakapas. Pages 95-97 contain an account of Caddo Indians.)

Brodnax, Benjamin H.

1880 Mounds in Moorehouse Parish, Louisiana. Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution for 1879, pp. 386-388. Washington.

Broeker, W. S., J. L. Kulp and C. S. Tucek

1956 Lamont Natural Radiocarbon Measurements III. Science, Vol. 124, No. 3213, pp. 154-165. Lancaster. (Radiocarbon dates from the Poverty Point site in West Carroll Parish.)

Brown, Clair A.

1936 The Vegetation of Indian Mounds and Middens and Marshes in Plaquemines and St. Bernard Parishes. Report on the Geology of Plaquemines and St. Bernard Parishes, Department of Conservation, Louisiana Geological Survey, Geological Bulletin No. 8, pp. 423-440. New Orleans.

Brown, Samuel R.

1817 The Western Gazeteer or Emigrant's Directory. H. C. Southwick. Auburn, New York. (Pages 116-153 contain a chapter on Louisiana with brief mention of Indians.)

Bry, H.

1847 Louisiana Ouachita Region. DeBow's Review, Vol. 3, No. 3, Art, 3, p. 228. New Orleans. (Has reference to historic tribes as well as to mounds at the mouth of Little River.)

Buckley, Eleanor Claire

1912 The Aguayo Expedition into Texas and Louisiana, 1719-1722. The Quarterly of the Texas State Historical Association, Vol. XV, No. 1, pp. 1-65. Austin. (Contains information relative to Indians in northwestern Louisiana.)

Bullard, H. A.

1847 Louisiana Historical Researches. The Commercial Review, Vol. 3, No. 1, pp. 36-37. New Orleans. (Refers to sites in Catahoula Parish.)

Bushnell, David I., Jr.

1909 The Choctaw of Bayou Lacomb, St. Tammany Parish, Louisiana. Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin 48. Washington.

1910 Myths of the Louisiana Choctaw. American Anthropologist, n.s., Vol. 12, No. 4, pp. 526-535. Lancaster.

1917 The Chitimacha Indians of Bayou La Fourche, Louisiana. Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences, Vol. VII, No. 10, pp. 301-307. Washington.

1917 The Choctaw of St. Tammany. Louisiana Historical Quarterly, Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 11-20. New Orleans.

1919 Native Villages and Village Sites East of the Mississippi. Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin 69. Washington. (Pages 66 and 99 refer to the Acolapissa and Taensa Indians respectively.)

1920 Native Cemeteries and Forms of Burial East of the Mississippi. Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin 71. Washington. (Refers to a Choctaw burial on page 100.)

1922 Villages of the Algonquian, Siouan and Caddoan Tribes West of the Mississippi. Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin 77. Washington. (Includes references to the Choctaw and Caddo Indians.)

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Butler, Ruth Lapham

1934 Journal of Paul du Ru. Caxton Club. Chicago. (Journal of a voyage made by du Ru, Jesuit missionary, with Iberville in 1700 from Biloxi Bay up to Mississippi River.

Pages 19-23 give excellent description of village and customs of Bayougoulas and Mougoulachas. Pages 26-30 describe Houmas Indians.)

Byington, Cyrus

1870 Grammar of the Choctaw Language. Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society, Vol. XI, No. 84, pp. 317-367. Philadelphia.

1915 A Dictionary of the Choctaw Language. Edited by John R. Swanton and Henry S. Halbert. Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin 46. Washington.

Caldwell, Joseph

1958 Trend and Tradition in the Prehistory of the Eastern United States. American Anthropological Association Memoir No. 88. Menasha. (Pages 52-59 discuss "The Gulf Tradition," encompassing Louisiana.)

Calhoun, Robert D.

1932 A History of Concordia Parish. Louisiana Historical Quarterly, Vol. 15, No. 1, pp. 44-67. New Orleans. (Brief mention on page 46 of Taensa sites in Concordia Parish. On page 47 is an account of the re-settling of the Choctaw in 1730 in the parish.)

1934 The Taensa Indians, I. Louisiana Historical Quarterly, Vol. 17, No. 3, pp. 411-435. New Orleans.

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Campbell, T. N.

1951 Medicinal Plants Used by Choctaw, Chickasaw and Creek Indians in the Early Nineteenth Century. Journal of the Washington Academy of Science, Vol. 41, No. 9, pp. 285-290. Washington.

1961 Caddoan Radiocarbon Dates. Bulletin of the Texas Archeological Society, Vol. 31, pp. 145-151. Austin. (Refers to the radiocarbon dates from the Belcher Mound site in Caddo Parish.)

Carr, Lucien

1892 The Mounds of the Mississippi Valley, Historically Considered. Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution for 1891-1892, pp. 503-599. Washington.

1895 The Food of Certain American Indians and Their Method of Preparing It. Proceedings of the American Antiquarian Society, Vol. 10, Pt. 1, n.s., pp. 155-190. Worcester, Massachusetts. (The diet of Louisiana Indians, as reported by Joutel, Du Pratz and Charlevoix, is included in general account of aboriginal diet.)

1897 Dress and Ornaments of Certain American Indians. Proceedings of the American Antiquarian Society, Vol. 11, Pt. 2, pp. 381-454. Worcester, Massachusetts. (Quotes descriptions of Louisiana Indians by Bartram, Gravier and the Gentleman of Elvas.)

Charlevoix, the Rev. P. F. X. De

1962 History and General Description of New France (6 Vols.). Translated by John Gilmary Shea, Loyola University Press. Chicago, Illinois. (A reprint. Book XVIII in the series deals with Louisiana Indians.)

Chawner, W. D.

1936 Geology of Catahoula and Concordia Parishes. Department of Conservation, Louisiana Geological Survey, Geological Bulletin No. 9. New Orleans. (Contains sections on Indian mounds, place names and the relationship of Indian mounds to natural levees.)

Chisum, Emmett

1938 The Excavation of an Indian Village Near Sicily Island, Louisiana. Proceedings of the Louisiana Academy of Sciences, Vol. 4, No. 1, pp. 54-57. Baton Rouge. (A description of excavations at the Peck Village.)

Clemens, Samuel Langhorne

1883 Life on the Mississippi, by Mark Twain. James R. Osgood and Company. Boston. (A description of the Troyville site during a spring flood in 1882, page 600.)

Collins, Henry B., Jr.

1927 Archaeological Work in Louisiana and Mississippi. Explorations and Field-Work of the Smithsonian Institution in 1926, Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, Vol. 78, No. 7, pp. 200-207. Washington. (Relative to Pecan Island, Berwick, Veazey, Copell and the Point a la Hache sites.)

1941 Relationships of an Early Indian Cranial Series from Louisiana. Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences. Vol. 31, No. 4, pp. 145-155. Menasha.

Collins, H. C.

1874 Geological Notes of Assistant H. C. Collins. 43rd Congress, 1st Session, House Executive Documents, Vol. 2, Pt. 2, pp. 653-654. Washington. (Brief description of a mound on the bluffs above Kelly Bayou and near Black Bayou along Red River raft area.)

Colquitt, W. T. and C. H. Webb

1940 Dental Diseases in an Aboriginal Group. Tri-State Medical Journal, Vol. 12, No. 4, pp. 2414-2417. Shreveport.

Coxe, Daniel

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Crane, H. R. and James B. Griffin

1958 University of Michigan Radiocarbon Dates II. Science, Vol. 127, No. 3306, pp. 1098-1105. Lancaster. (Reports a radiocarbon date from the Poverty Point site.)

1958 University of Michigan Radiocarbon Dates III. Science, Vol. 128, No. 3332, pp. 1117-1123. Lancaster. (Reports raciocarbon dates from the Little Woods and Big Oak Island sites.)

1966 University of Michigan Radiocarbon Dates XI. Radiocarbon, Vol. 8, pp. 269-270. New Haven. (Reports a radiocarbon date from the Mounds Plantation site in Caddo Parish.)

Cruzat, Heloise Hulse

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Cushman, Horatio Bardwell

1899 History of the Choctaw, Chickasaw and Natchez Indians. Headlight Printing House. Greenville, Texas.

Czajkowski, J. Richard

1934 Preliminary Report of Archeological Excavations in Orleans Parish. Louisiana Conservation Review, Vol. 4, No. 3, pp. 12-18. New Orleans.

Darby, William

1816 A Geographical Description of the State of Louisiana. John Melish. Philadelphia. (Pages 116-118 describes 6 or 7 "little mounts" 12 feet taller than surrounding terrain on Bayou Fusillier, six miles from the Teche.)

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Dart, Henry P.

1921 Louisiana Land Titles Derived from Indian Tribes. Louisiana Historical Quarterly, Vol. 4, No. 1, pp. 134-144. New Orleans.

Dart, William Kernan

1918 Early Episodes in Louisiana History. Louisiana Historical Quarterly, Vol. 1, No. 3, pp. 190-209. New Orleans. (Dart edits the reports of the travels of Jean Bossu to Louisiana in 1751 and 1761. He describes the Chitimacha journey to New Orleans on pages 194-196. On page 196 is an account of the Houmas, Tunicas, and Collapissa.)

Davis, E. Mott, Editor

1961 Proceedings of the Fourth Conference on Caddoan Archeology. Bulletin of the Texas Archeological Society, Vol. 30, pp. 1-33. Austin.

Delanglez, Jean

1935 The French Jesuits in Lower Louisiana (1700-1763). Loyola University. New Orleans. (An excellent bibliography and discussion relative to early historical accounts by missionaries in Louisiana.)

Densmore, Frances

1934 A Study of Indian Music in the Gulf States. American Anthropologist, Vol. 36, No. 3, pp. 386-388. Menasha. (Notes the Chitimacha near Charenton.)

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1943 Choctaw Music. Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin 136, pp. 101-188. Washington.

De Soto, Don Ferdinando

1851 The Discovery and Conquest of Terra Florida, Written by a Gentleman of Elvas ..., and Translated out of Portuguese by Richard Hakluyt. Printed for the Hakluyt Society, No. 9. London.

Dorman, Caroline

1934 Caddo Pottery. Art and Archaeology, Vol. 35, No. 2, pp. 59-68. Washington. (Illustrates 16 vessels from sites in Louisiana.)

Dorsey, George A.

1905 Traditions of the Caddo. Carnegie Institution of Washington, Publication 41. Washington.

Dorsey, James Owen

1893 The Biloxi Indians of Louisiana. Proceedings of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Vol. XLII, pp. 267-287. Philadelphia.

Dumont de Montigny, Louis Francis Benjamin

1753 Memoires Historiques sur la Louisiane. Le Mascrier, editor J. B. Bauche. Paris. (Two volumes. Vol. 1: page 189 has brief mention of use of tobacco among Louisiana Indians. Vol. 2: pages 271-273 discusses pottery manufacture by Louisiana Indians.)

1931 L'estabilssement de la province de la Louisiane. Journal de la Société des Americanistes, n.s., Vol. 23, pp. 273-440. Paris. (Epic poem composed from 1728-1742 about early Louisiana history and contains ethnography of the aborigines. The poem was edited and annotated by the Baron Marc de Villiers du Terrage.)

Dunbar, William

1904 The Exploration of the Red, the Black, and the Washita Rivers. Documents Relating to the Purchase and Exploration of Louisiana. Houghton, Mifflin and Co. New York and Boston. (Published from manuscripts in the Library of American Philosophical Society. Pages 16-20 relate to the Troyville site and surrounding area in Catahoula Parish. Pages 65-68 describe the Caddo Indians.)

Dunn, Milton

1920 History of Natchitoches. Louisiana Historical Quarterly, Vol. 3, No. 1, pp. 26-56. Baton Rouge. (Not original data, but briefly summarizes Indian history in the area of the present city.)

Du Pratz, Antoine S. Le Page

1758 Histoire de la Louisiane. 3 Vols. Paris. (This three volume compilation is a primary source relative to various Louisiana Indian tribes.)

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Dyer, J. O.

1917 The Lake Charles Atakapas (cannibals), Period 1817-1820. Published by the Author. Galveston.

Eggan, Fred

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Ethridge, Adele Nash

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Everett, Russell Irwin

1958 The Speech of the Tri-Racial Group Comprising the Community of Clifton, Louisiana. Louisiana State University. Baton Rouge. (Unpublished master's thesis which describes speech of the Redbone, a mixture of Negro, Choctaw, and European in Rapides Parish.)

Falconer, Thomas

1844 On the Discovery of the Mississippi and on the South-Western Oregon and North-Western Boundary of the United States. Samuel Clarke. London. (Descriptions relative to La Salle's encounters with the Tensas, Natchez and

Quinipissa on pages 65-72.)

Featherman, A.

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Fisher, William, Compiler

1812 Historical Sketches of the Several Indian Tribes in Louisiana South of the Arkansas River and Between the Mississippi and River Grand. New Travels Among the Indians of North America by Captains Lewis and Clark. James Sharan. Philadelphia. (Pages 179-292 have much on Louisiana Indians.)

Fisk, H. N.

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Fontaine, the Rev. Edward

1884 How the World was Peopled, Ethnological Lectures. D. Appleton and Co. New York. (Pages 67-87 discuss the association of artifacts and fossil mammal remains found on Avery Island.)

Ford, James A.

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1954 Additional Notes on the Poverty Point Site in Northern Louisiana. American Antiquity, Vol. 19, No. 3, pp. 282-285. Salt Lake City.

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1845 Description of Some Artificial Mounds on Prairie Jefferson, Louisiana. American Journal of Science and Arts, Vol. 49, Art. 4, pp. 38-42. New Haven. (Pertains to the John Jerden site in Moorehouse Parish.)

Foster, John Wells

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1873 Prehistoric Races of the United States of America. Second Edition S. C. Griggs & Company. Chicago. (Pages 56-59; 72-76; 111; 114-122; 156-159; 211 and 244 relate to sites and archaeological objects from different areas in Louisiana.)

Fowke, Gerard

1927 Archeological Work in Louisiana. Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, Vol. 78, No. 7, pp. 254-259. Washington. (Primarily directed to investigations at the Marksville site in Avoyelles Parish.)

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French, B. F., Editor

1846-1853 Historical Collections of Louisiana, Embracing Many Rare and Valuable Documents Relating to the Natural, Civil, and Political History of That State. 5 Volumes. (Publisher and place of publication varies with each volume.)

French, Mrs. John D.

1952 The Morton Shell Heap on Week's Island, Louisiana. Unpublished Master's thesis on file at the Department of Geography & Anthropology, Louisiana State University. Baton Rouge.

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1953 The Bellevue Mound: A PreCaddoan Site in Bossier Parish, Louisiana. Bulletin of the Texas Archeological Society, Vol. 24, pp. 18-42. Austin.

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Gage, Joseph R.

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1965 A Preliminary Survey of Paleo-Indian Points from Louisiana. Louisiana Studies, Vol. 4, No. 1, pp. 62-77. Natchitoches.

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1963 Poverty Point Sites in Southeastern Louisiana. American Antiquity, Vol. 28, No. 3, pp. 320-327. Salt Lake City.

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1967 Deweyville Terrace, Gulf and Atlantic Coasts. Coastal Studies Series, Bulletin No. 1, pp. 23-41. Louisiana State University Studies. Baton Rouge. (Pages 38-41 discuss relationship between Deweyville and Early Man finds in Louisiana, especially Kirk Serrated points.)

Gallatin, Albert

1836 A Synopsis of Indian Tribes of North America. Transactions and Collections of the American Antiquarian Society, Vol. II, pp. 1-422. Cambridge, Mass. (Pages 113-118 contain material on Louisiana Indians and one of the earliest classifications of the Caddoan linguistic family.)

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American Ethnological Society, Vol. II, Art. 1. New York. (Pages 77, 84, 86, 88, 95, 97, and 98 relate to Caddo, Adai, Chitimacha, Choctaw and Attakapa.)

Gatschet, Albert Samuel

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1884 A Migration Legend of the Creek Indians, Vol. 1. Brinton's Library of Aboriginal American Literature, No. IV. D. G. Brinton. Philadelphia. (Pages 30-41 contain data on Taensa, Tangipahoa, and Tunica.)

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1889 Sex-denoting Nouns in American Languages. Trasanctions of the American Philological Association, Vol. 20, pp. 159-171. Press of J. S. Cushing & Co. Boston. (Pages 162-171 relate to the Taensa and Tunica Indians.)

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Mass. (Very brief mention of Attakapa as cannibals on pages 27 and 39, and of Caddo dialects on page 39.)

Gatschet, Albert S. and John R. Swanton

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Green, John A.

1936 Governor Perier's Expedition Against the Natchez Indians. Louisiana Historical Quarterly, Vol. 19, No. 3, pp. 547-577. New Orleans. (On page 564 the author suggests the possible reoccupation of the Troyville site by the Natchez.)

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1963 A Serpent-Jaguar Pipe from Avoyelles Parish. Louisiana Studies, Vol. 2, pp. 237-239. Natchitoches.

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1966 Stone Beads and Their Manufacture. Louisiana Studies, Vol. 5, pp. 240-242. Natchitoches.

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1964 Trade Beads. Louisiana Studies, Vol. 3, No. 3, pp. 314-315. Natchitoches.

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1965 European Trade Beads from Six Sites in Natchitoches Parish, Louisiana. Florida Anthropologist, Vol. 18, No. 3, Pt. 2, pp. 15-44. Gainesville.

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1961 The Archaic of the Lower Mississippi Valley. American Antiquity, Vol. 26, No. 3, Pt. 1, pp. 317-323. Salt Lake City. (Includes data from archaeological sites in Louisiana.)

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Harrington, M. Raymond

1908 Among Louisiana Indians. The Southern Workman, Vol. 37, No. 12, pp. 656-661. Hampton, Virginia. (A remarkable article regarding industries and customs of living Chitimacha, Houma and Koasati Indians; illustrated.)

Hay, Oliver P.

1924 The Pleistocene of the Middle Region of North America and Its Vertebrated Animals. Carnegie Institution of Washington, Publication No. 322a, 385 pages. Washington. (Survey of reported finds of Pleistocene animal remains in Louisiana, including their association with artifacts at Avery Island.)

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1872 On the Geology of Lower Louisiana and the Salt Deposit on Petite Anse Island. Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge, Vol. 23, No. 248, pp. 14-19. Washington. (Remarks upon fossil bone and artifacts found at Avery Island.)

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Hodges, T. L. and Mrs. T. L. Hodges

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Hodges, Mrs. T. L.

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1896 Prehistoric Textile Art of Eastern United States. Thirteenth Annual Report of the Bureau of Ethnology 1891-92, pp. 7-46. Washington. (Contains references to feather-work and embroidery by Louisiana Indians and basketry from Avery Island.)

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1931 Geology of Iberia Parish. Louisiana Department of Conservation, Geological Bulletin No. 1. New Orleans. (Archaeological remains Avery Island and midden deposits elsewhere in parish are described.)

1933 Geology of Lafayette and St. Martin Parishes. Louisiana Department of Conservation, Geological Bulletin No. 3. New Orleans. (Includes photographs of archaeological sites in each parish.)

Howe, Henry V., Richard J. Russell and James H. McGuirt

1935 Submergence of Indian Mounds. In Reports on the Geology of Cameron and Vermilion Parishes, Department of Conservation, Louisiana Geological Survey, Geological Bulletin No. 6, pp. 64-68. New Orleans.

Hrdlicka, Ales

1907 Skeletal Remains Suggesting or Attributed to Early Man in North America. Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin 33. Washington. (On page 15 the author cites the "New Orleans Skeleton.")

1908 Physiological and Medical Observations Among Indians of Southwestern United States and Northern Mexico. Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin 34. Washington. (Table 9, opposite page 406, has reference to Caddoan pathology.)

1909 Report on an Additional Collection of Skeletal Remains, from Arkansas and Louisiana. Journal of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Vol. 14, pp. 171-249. Philadelphia.

1916 Physical Anthropology of the Lanape or Delawares and of the Eastern Indians in General. Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin 62. Washington. (Crania measurements from Louisiana Indians are presented on pages 29-30.)

1941 Catalogue of Human Crania in the United States National Museum: Indians of the Gulf States. Proceedings of the United States National Museum, Vol. 87, pp. 315-464. Washington. (For Louisiana specimens see pages 434 to 443.)

Humble, Sallie Lacy

1942 The Ouachita Valley Expedition of DeSoto. Louisiana Historical Quarterly, Vol. 25, No. 3, pp. 611-643. New Orleans. (Pages 632-634 discuss the visit of DeSoto to the Troyville mounds.)

Humphreys, Andrew Atkinson and Henry L. Abbot

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Engineers. J. B. Lippincott & Co. Philadelphia. (Describes mounds along bayous Teche, Courtableau and Grosse Tete and shell deposits in the Mississippi River delta on pages 433 and 434.)

Huner, John B.

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Jacobson, Daniel

1954 Koasati Culture Change. Ph.D. Dissertation on file at the Department of Geography and Anthropology, Louisiana State University. Baton Rouge.

1960 The Origin of the Koasati Community of Louisiana. Ethnohistory, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 97-120. Bloomington, Indiana.

James, George Wharton

1903 Indian Basketry, and How to Make Indian and Other Baskets. J. L. Hammett Company. Boston. (Choctaw baskets are discussed and illustrated on pages 15, 154-155.)

Jefferys, Thomas

1760 The Natural and Civil History of the French Dominions in North and South America. London. (Pages 145-168 contain various descriptions of Louisiana Indian tribes and settlements.)

Jennings, Jesse D.

1952 Prehistory of the Lower Mississippi Valley. In Archeology of Eastern United States, edited by James B. Griffin, pp. 256-271. University of Chicago Press. Chicago. (Contains much relative to Louisiana archaeology.)

Jones, Charles Colcock, Jr.

1873 Antiquities of the Southern Indians. D. Appleton and Company. New York. (Plate 28, figures 2 and 4 illustrate two vessels found near Shreveport.)

Joor, Joseph F., M.D.

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Ker, Henry

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Kilpatrick, A. R.

1852 Historical and Statistical Collections of Louisiana. DeBow's Review, Vol. XII, pp. 256-275. New Orleans. (Contains a description of the Troyville mound group.)

Kniffen, Fred B.

1935 The Historic Indian Tribes of Louisiana. Louisiana Conservation Review, Vol. 4, No. 7, pp. 5-12. New Orleans.

1936 Preliminary Report on the Indian Mounds and Middens of Plaquemines and St. Bernard Parishes. In Reports on the Geology of Plaquemines and St. Bernard Parishes, Department of Conservation, Louisiana Geological Survey, Geological Bulletin No. 8, pp. 407-422. New Orleans.

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Krieger, Alex D.

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1947 The First Conference on the Caddoan Archaeological Area. American Antiquity, Vol. 12, No. 3, Pt. 1, pp. 198-207. Menasha. (An important article relative to the archaeology of Louisiana.)

Krueger, Harold W. and C. Francis Weeks

1966 Geochron Laboratories, Incorporated, Radiocarbon Measurements II. Radiocarbon, Vol. 8, pp. 147-149. New Haven. (Reports radiocarbon dates from the Balmoral, Canebrake, Hilly Grove, Marsden, Neely, Panther Lake and Transylvania sites in northeastern Louisiana.)

Kunkel, Paul A.

1951 The Indians of Louisiana, About 1700—Their Customs and Manner of Living. Louisiana Historical Quarterly, Vol. 34, No. 3, pp. 175-203. New Orleans.

Dyser, Willye Mae

1952 A Descriptive Study of the Speech of the Biloxi Indians of Louisiana. Master's thesis on file at Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge.

La Harpe, Bernard de

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Latham, Robert Gordon, M.D.

1846 Miscellaneous Contributions to the Ethnology of North America. Proceedings of the Philological Society for 1844-1845 and 1845-1846, Vol. II, pp. 51-51. London. (Includes brief vocabularies of Caddo, Natchez and Adai words.)

1856 On the Languages of Northern, Western and Central America. Transactions of the Philological Society, pp. 57-115. London. (Contains short vocabularies and discussions of Adai and Attakapa.)

1861 Opuscula. Williams and Norgate, London. (Contains brief vocabularies including Caddo, Natchez, Chitimacha, Choctaw and Adai words.)

Leidy, Joseph

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Institute of Science, Vol. 2, pp. 31-40. Philadelphia. (Gives careful measurements and descriptions of fossil mammal remains from Avery Island which were recovered in the sinking of an air shaft to the mine. The depths of materials found is recorded, including pottery fragments at ten to fourteen feet below the surface.)

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1907 The Narrative of the Expedition of Hernando de Soto by the Gentleman of Elvas. In Spanish Explorers in the Southern United States, 1528-1543, pp. 127-272. Charles Scribner's Sons. New York.

Lindquist, G. E. E.

1931 The Quapaws of Cayuga Glen. The Southern Workman, Vol. 60, No. 11, pp. 473-479. Hampton, Virginia. (A contemporary commentary of this Indian community in Calcasieu Parish.)

Lewis-Jones, H. D. and W. Cooper

1937 Among the Indians of Louisiana. World Outlook, Vol. XXVII, No. 7, pp. 13-15. Nashville, Tennessee.

Lockett, Samuel H.

1870 Report of the Topographical Survey of Part of Louisiana. Annual Report of the Board of Supervisors of the Louisiana State Seminary of Learning and Military Academy for the Year Ending December 31, 1869. New Orleans. (Pages 66-67 contain a brief mention of numerous mounds in Ouachita and Morehouse parishes.)

1873 Mounds in Louisiana. Annual Report of the Board of Regents for 1872, Smithsonian Institution, pp. 429-430. Washington.

McClerkan, Burney B., William T. Field and Bud Woodall

1966 Excavations in Toledo Bend Reservoir, 1964-65. Papers of the Texas Archeological Salvage Project, No. 8. Austin. (Has data relative to excavations in Louisiana.)

McIntire, William G.

1958 Prehistoric Indian Settlements of the Changing Mississippi River Delta. Louisiana State University Studies, Coastal Studies Series Number One. Baton Rouge.

Williams, Richebourg G., Editor

1953 Fleur de Lys and Calumet, Being the Pénicaut Narrative of French Adventure in Louisiana. Louisiana State University Press. Baton Rouge.

Margry, Pierre

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Martin, Francois Xavier

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Martin, Paul S., George I. Quimby and Donald Collier

1947 Indians before Columbus. University of Chicago Press. Chicago. (On pages 399-420 there is a synthesis of the known archaeological horizons in the Lower Mississippi Valley.)

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1881 Abstracts of the Smithsonian Correspondence Relative to Aboriginal Remains in the United States. Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution for the Year 1880. Washington. (A. C. Love writes of unexplored earthworks in Ascension Parish.)

Massoth, George V.

1964 Basket Making. Louisiana Studies, Vol. 3, No. 4, pp. 401-402. Natchitoches. (Indian basketry techniques discussed and illustrated with a photograph of Koasati and Chitimacha baskets.)

Mercer, H. C.

1895 The Antiquity of Man on Petit Anse (Avery's Island) Louisiana. American Naturalist, Vol. 29, pp. 393-396. Philadelphia.

Merwin, B. W.

1919 Basketry of the Chitimacha Indians. The Museum Journal, Vol. X, No. 1, pp. 29-34. University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia.

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1806 Communicating Discoveries made in Exploring the Missouri, Red and Washita Rivers, by Captains Lewis and Clark, Dr. Sibley, and William Dunbar. Observations from Journal of Willian Dunbar and Dr. Hunter, 1804. Washington. (First report describing the Troyville site in Catahoula Parish.)

Monette, J. W.

1846 History of the Discovery and Settlement of the Valley of the Mississippi. Vol. 1. New York. (Mentions and describes the Troyville mound group.)

Mooney, James

1895 The Siouan Tribes of the East. Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin 22. Washington. (Contains a note about the Choctaw on page 15.)

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Moore, Clarence Bloomfield

1909 Antiquities of the Ouachita Valley. Journal of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Vol. 14, pp. 7-170. Philadelphia.

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Vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 7-131. Austin. (Includes specimens from Louisiana.)

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Thwaites, Reuben Gold

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Weer, Paul

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